

DANSKE KRÆFTFORSKNINGSDAGE 2026

Hvordan kan patientens egne oplysninger
ændre perspektivet og understøtte fælles
praksis?

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Ad hoc definition af 'palliative behov'

Fysiske, psykiske, sociale og eksistentielle symptomer og problemer, der er forårsaget af sygdom, begrænser livskvaliteten, og som sundhedsvæsenet kan bistå med ved at

- Identificere, anerkende og afklare
- Forsøge at lindre
- Følge op på og medtænke i det videre forløb

Ad hoc definition af 'palliative behov'

Fysiske, psykiske, sociale og eksistentielle symptomer og problemer, der er forårsaget af sygdom, begrænser livskvaliteten og sundhedsvæsenet kan ikke gøre mere

– Identificering

Ingen syge kommer til sundhedspersonalet og fortæller, at de 'har fået palliative behov'

Op på og medtænke i det videre forløb

Anbefalinger om palliativ behovsvurdering: Systematisk, regelmæssig identifikation af palliative behov er en forudsætning for rettidig palliativ indsats

100% ↑

Lancet Oncology Commission

Integration of oncology and palliative care: a Lancet Oncology Commission

Stein Kaasa*, Joni H. Loge*, Matti Aapro, T. K. Albrecht, Rebecca Anderson, Eduardo Bruera, Chris Breckell, Augusta Caraceni, André Cervantes, David C. Cella, Luc Delens, Marie-Falzon, Xavier Gómez-Batista, Kirsti S. Grønmo, Breda Hannan, Dagmar Hargreaves, Irene J. Higginson, Marianne Hjermstad, David Hui, Karim Jordan, Graeme P. Kurita, Philip J. Larkin, Guido Miccinesi, Friedemann Nauck, Rade Pribickovic, Gary Rodin, Per Sjogren, Patrick Stone, Camilla Zimmermann, Tanje L. Underby

Full integration of oncology and palliative care relies on the specific knowledge and skills of two modes of care: the tumour-directed approach, the main focus of which is on treating the disease; and the host-directed approach, which focuses on the patient with the disease. This Commission addresses how to combine these two paradigms to achieve the best outcome of patient care. Randomised clinical trials on integration of oncology and palliative care point to health outcomes: improved quality of life and symptom control, less anxiety and depression, reduced use of futile chemotherapy, and improved patient and family satisfaction.

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Anbefalinger for den palliative indsats



Start (senest) fra tidspunktet for avanceret kræft

Avanceret kræftdiagnose

Død

VOLUME 35 • NUMBER 1 • JANUARY 1, 2017

JOURNAL OF CLINICAL ONCOLOGY ASCO SPECIAL ARTICLE

Integration of Palliative Care Into Standard Oncology Care: American Society of Clinical Oncology Clinical Practice Guideline Update

Betty R. Ferrell, Jennifer S. Temel, Sarah Temin, Erin R. Alci, Tracy A. Balboni, Ethan M. Basch, Jenise L. Finn, Judith A. Hase, Jeffrey M. Poppo, Tanayanka Phillips, Ellen L. Stewart, Camilla Zimmermann, and Thomas J. Smith

ABSTRACT

Purpose
To provide evidence-based recommendations to oncology clinicians, patients, family and friend caregivers, and palliative care specialists to update the 2012 American Society of Clinical Oncology (ASCO) provisional clinical opinion (PCO) on the integration of palliative care into standard oncology care for all patients diagnosed with cancer.

Methods
ASCO convened an Expert Panel of members of the ASCO Ad Hoc Palliative Care Expert Panel to develop an update. The 2012 PCO was based on a review of a randomized controlled trial (RCT) by the National Cancer Institute Physicians Data Query and additional trials. The panel conducted an updated systematic review seeking randomized clinical trials, systematic reviews, and meta-analyses, as well as secondary analyses of RCTs in the 2012 PCO, published from March 2010 to January 2016.

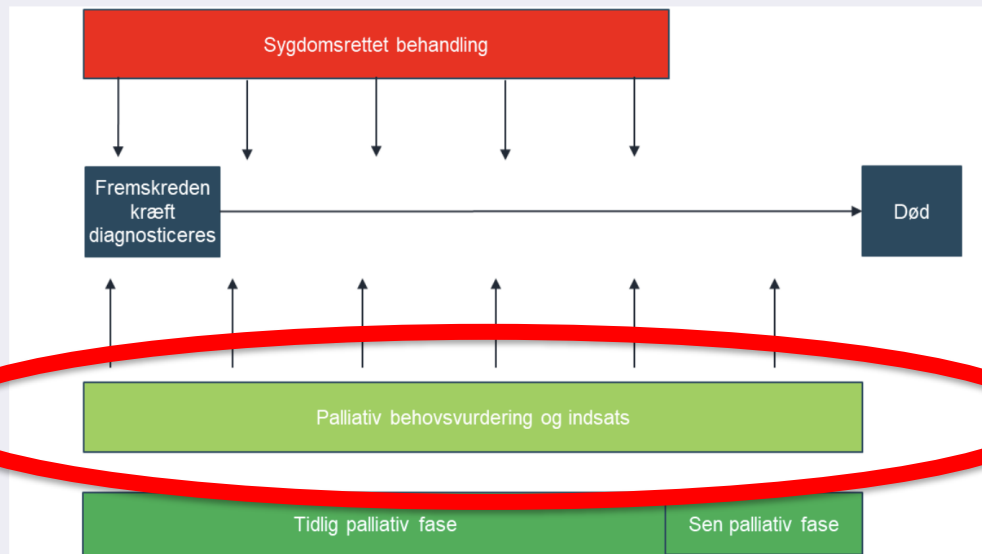
Results
The guideline update reflects changes in evidence since the previous guideline. Nine RCTs, one quasiexperimental trial, and five secondary analyses from RCTs in the 2012 PCO on providing palliative care services to patients with cancer and/or their caregivers, including family caregivers, were found to inform the update.

Recommendations
Inpatients and outpatients with advanced cancer should receive dedicated palliative care services, early in the disease course, concurrent with active treatment. Referral of patients to interdisciplinary palliative care teams is optimal, and services may complement existing programs. Providers may refer family and friend caregivers of patients with early or advanced cancer to palliative care services.

J Clin Oncol 35:96-112. © 2016 by American Society of Clinical Oncology

Flowchart for behandling

I retningslinjen tages der udgangspunkt i en forståelse af palliativ indsats og symptomhåndtering som noget, der foregår sideløbende med den sygdomsrettede behandling, og som vil udgøre en større del af indsatsen jo tættere patienten kommer på døden (1, 2).



DMCG.DK Udvalg for Tværfagligt Palliativt Samarbejde, 2024



KLINISKE RETNINGSLINJER | KRÆFT

Palliativ behovsvurdering og indsats for patienter med kræft

‘Afdæk palliative behov med PRO Palliation’

Administrativt godkendelse
28. november 2024 (Sekretariatet for Kliniske Retningslinjer på Kræftområdet)

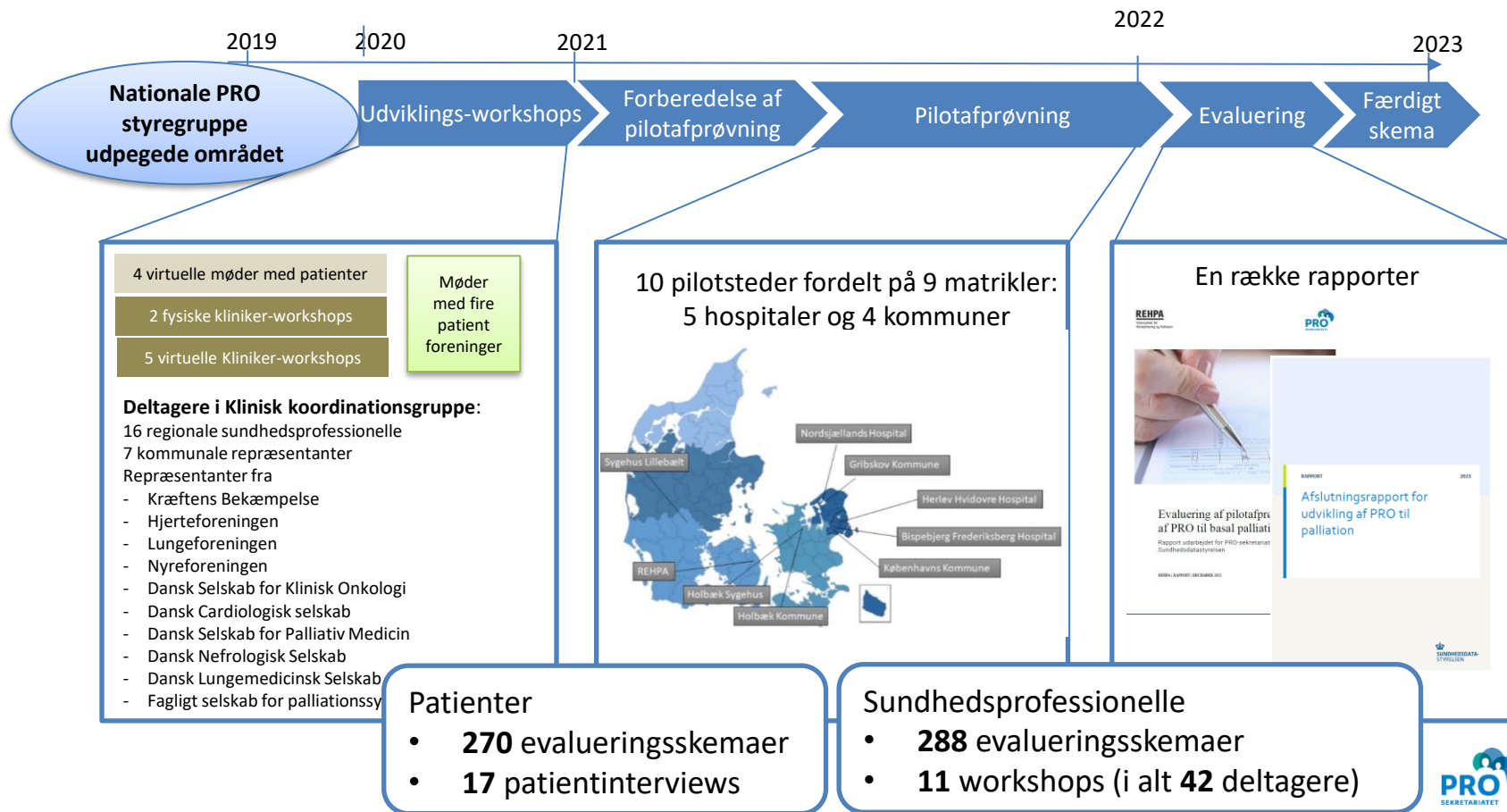
REVISION
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INDEKSERING
Palliativ indsats, palliativ behovsvurdering, kræftpatienter

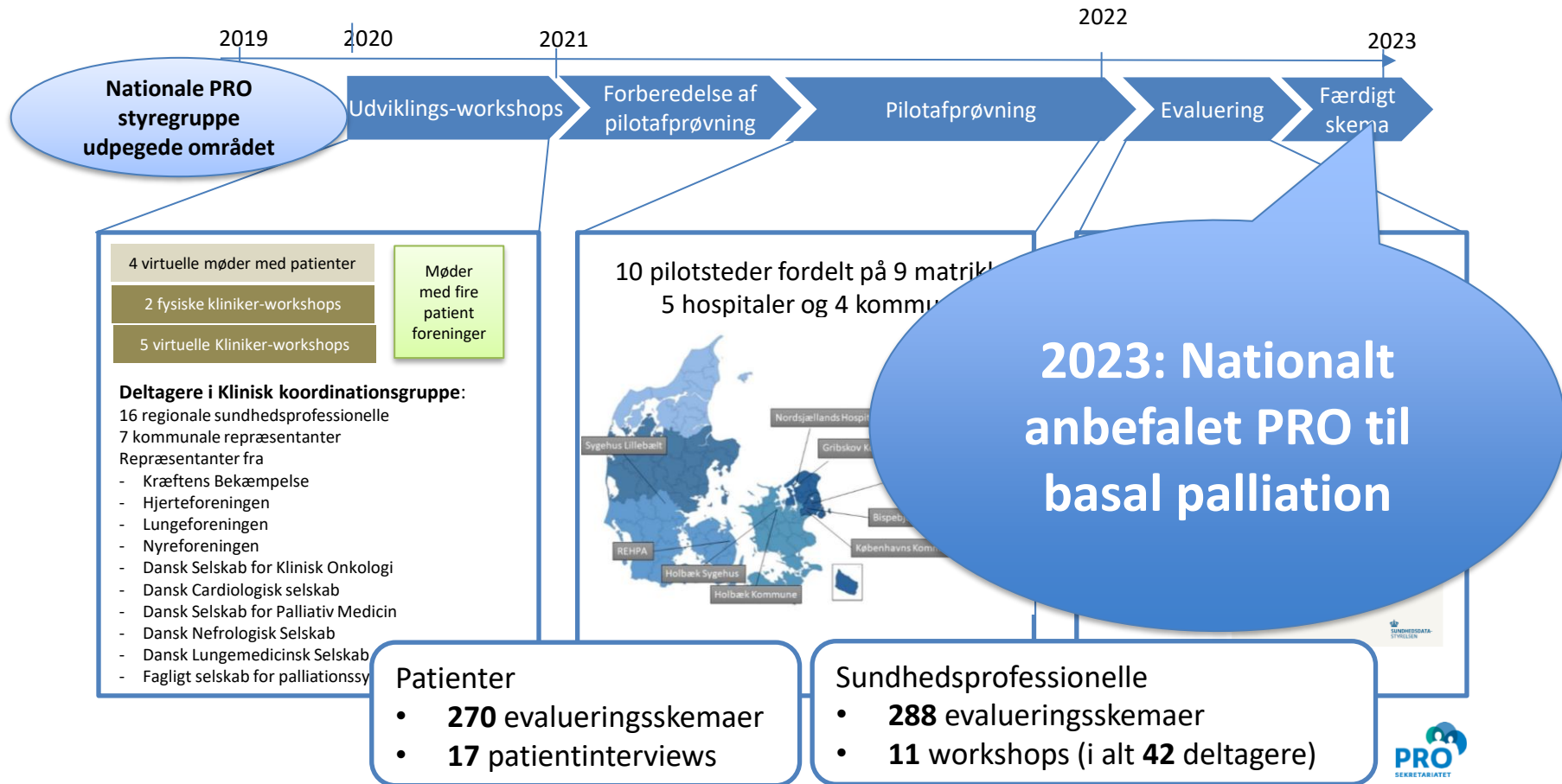
‘PRO Palliation’

- Udfolder det abstrakte begreb, ‘palliative behov’, i form af enkle spørgsmål
- Dækker de fire dimensioner (fysiske, psykiske, sociale og eksistentielle)

PRO Palliation - udviklingsprocessen



PRO Palliation - udviklingsprocessen



PRO Palliation/'Lindring og livskvalitet'

Funktion og livskvalitet

Fysisk funktionsniveau

Samlet livskvalitet

Fysiske symptomer

Smerter

Åndenød

Søvnbesvær

Nedsat appetit

Kvalme

Forstoppelse

Træthed

Væskeophobning/ødem

Mundgener

Psyriske symptomer

Angst

Nedtrykthed

Sociale forhold

Seksualitet/intimitet

Muligheder for støtte og nærvær

Ændring af roller i forhold til pårørende

Økonomi, praktiske og personlige problemer

Eksistentielle og åndelige forhold

Behov for at tale om livet/situationen

Ensomhed

Andet

Tre åbne spørgsmål

PRO Palliation/'Lindring og livskvalitet'

Funktion og livskvalitet

Fysisk funktionsniveau

Samlet livskvalitet

Fysiske symptomer

Smerter

Åndenød

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Ensomhed

Andet

Tre åbne spørgsmål

Bygger ovenpå de 15 items i EORTC QLQ-C15-PAL med 2 fysiske og 6 psykosocialt/eksistentielle items + åbne spm.

Hvordan kan PRO Pall 'ændre perspektivet'?

Trin	Pt-perspektivet	Professionelles perspektiv
Udsendes og besvares før konsultation	• Starter tanker • Begrebslig-/ almengørelse • Tanker om svar/samtale	• Forberedt på at det indgår • Udvidet opgave (?)
Samtale	• Interesse, udredning, afklaring	• Får informationer • Signalerer bredt perspektiv
Handlinger som følge af samtale	• Uddannelse • Ordinationer	• Understøtter behandling • Kan informere fremtidig behandlingsstrategi • Udvikler kompetencer
Inddragelse af andre	• Ansvaret for støtte anerkendes og udfoldes	• Henvisning og samarbejde indenfor og mellem sektorer



COMPLETING PRO-Pall before consultation

Unlocking thoughts

Completing PRO-Pall stimulated most patients to reflect, uncovering previously overlooked COPD-related issues. It prepared patients to recognize and articulate unlocked challenges, often about psychosocial matters.



Unmasking concerns

Completing PRO-Pall encouraged most patients to confront their inner truths and embrace honesty, rather than concealing their challenges, thereby preparing them to unveil unmasked psychosocial concerns.



CONCEALING

Patients became aware and felt prepared



DISCUSSING PRO-Pall responses during consultation

Breaking the ice

Patients' PRO-Pall responses enabled healthcare professionals to break the ice by asking direct questions about identified challenges, crucial for initiating and legitimizing discussions on sensitive, yet vital COPD-related matters.



Deepening the dialogue

Healthcare professionals' targeted and attentive approach fostered more holistic and meaningful discussions, contributing to most patients gaining a deeper understanding of individual psychosocial issues affecting well-being.



REVEALING

* PROM for general palliative care (Refer 2022)

FIGURE 2
Conceptual model of patient-perceived usefulness of PRO-Pall in COPD consultations.

Evidens for den rettidige palliative indsats parallelt med behandling

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Author affiliations appear at the end of this article.

†Discussion

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Clinical Practice Guideline Committee approved August 16, 2016.

Editor's note: This American Society of Clinical Oncology clinical practice guideline provides recommendations, with comprehensive review and analysis of the relevant literature for each recommendation. Additional information, including a Data Supplement with additional evidence, is available at www.jco.org.

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KLINISKE RETNINGSLINJER | KRL

Palliativ behovsvurdering og indsats for patienter med kræft

Version 1.0

GODKENDT

Faglig godkendelse

15. november 2024 UTIPS

Administrativ godkendelse

28. november 2024 (Sekretariatet for Kliniske

Retningslinjer på Kræftområdet)

REVISION

Planlagt: 15. november 2028

INDEKSERING

Palliativ indsats, palliativ behovsvurdering,

kræftpatienter

Krav til/opskrift på samtalen?

Vigtigere at det sker, end at det er perfekt, fx

- Er der nogle af de ting, du har markeret af, som du kunne tænke dig at tale om?
- Udredende spm.
- Hvis ikke allerede rigeligt: Nysgerrighed i forhold til ikke allerede nævnte
- Hvilke(t) af de nævnte emner synes du vi skal tale nærmere om?
- Konkret planlægning

Kan vi få en simpel og effektiv national standard (platform?) for longitudinal, intra- og tværsektoriel e-kommunikation af og om den palliative indsats?

1. PRO Palliation svar
2. De af samtale udpegede væsentlige problemer
3. Indsatser igangsat
4. Opfølgningsplan og foreslået ansvarsfordeling

Henvisninger

- **DMCG-PAL/UTPS**
 - Retningslinje om palliativ behovsvurdering
- **DCCC Netværk**
 - Afprøvning af PRO Palliation i onkologi
- **JANE-2 WP6**
 - Survey om integration af palliation i kræftforløbet på vej ud til onkologer i DK – tag godt imod den!

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